**Formatting Guide for References**

***IAJC journal and conference papers***

This guide includes sample reference list and citation styles based on the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 6th edition, 2010. For further information, consult <https://www.apastyle.org/manual/>. For sample entries, visit the Purdue OWL <https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research_and_citation/apa_style/apa_style_introduction.html>.

**Reference and Citation Format**

APA style uses an author/date form of text citation rather than superscript or bracketed numbers. Citations include page numbers only for quotations. Examples below include those for the most frequently used sources, as well as text citations. Note that website references no longer include access dates, and for articles from online journals, the DOI (digital object identifier, a permanent designation) is standard, rather than a URL. If a DOI is unavailable, use the URL instead. For undated items, such as websites, use the abbreviation n.d.

The reference list at the end of an article is alphabetized and headed “**References**.” List only items that are cited in the text.

**R** These items are formatted for the reference list at the end of your document.

**C** This is how you should format your in-text citations.

**Books**

**One author**

**R** Petroski, H. (2010). *The essential engineer: Why science alone will not solve our global problems.* New York: Alfred A. Knopf.

**C** (Petroski, 2010), if quoted: (Petroski, 2010, p. 96)

**Two or more authors**

**R** Brockenbrough, R. L., & Boedecker, K. J., Jr., eds. (2003). *Highway engineering handbook*, 2nd\* ed. New York: McGraw Hill.

\*No superscript

**C** (Brockenbrough & Boedecker, 2003)

**Multiple works by the same author**

List items chronologically. If an item has co-authors, list after the single-author works.

**R** Petroski, H. (1982). *To engineer is human: The role of failure in successful design*. New York: St. Martin’s Press.

**R** Petroski, H. (2010). *The essential engineer: Why science alone will not solve our global problems.* New York: Alfred A. Knopf.

**C** (Petroski, 1982)

**C** (Petroski, 2010)

**Chapter or part of a book**

**R** Rose, L. (1997). The World Wide Web and copyright law. In M. D. Ermann, M. E. Williams, & M. S. Schauf (Eds.), *Computers, ethics, and society*, 2nd ed. (pp. 220-22). New York: Oxford University Press.

**C** (Rose, 1997)

**Corporate author**

**R** Asphalt Institute. (2001). *Superpave mix design*. 3rd ed. Superpave Series No. 2 (SP-2). Lexington, KY: Asphalt Institute.

**C** (Asphalt, 2001)

**Journal Articles**

**Article in a print journal**

**R** Woods, D. R. (2000). An evidence-based strategy for problem-solving. *Journal of Engineering Education*, *89*(1), 443-59.

**C** (Woods, 2000)

**Article in an online journal**

Include a DOI, if the journal lists one. If a DOI is not listed, include a URL.

**R** Baker, D. F. (2008). Peer assessment in small groups: A comparison of methods. *Journal of Management Education*, *32*, 183-209. doi: 0.1177/1052562907310489

**C** (Baker, 2008)

**Three to seven authors**

**R** Kernis, M. H., Cornell, D. P., Sun, C. R., Berry, A., Harlow, T., & Bach, J. S. (1993). There’s more to self-esteem than whether it is high or low: The importance of stability of self-esteem. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *65*, 1190-1204.

**C** (Kernis, Cornell, Sun, Berry, & Harlow, 1993) First citation: list all authors

**C** (Kernis et al., 1993) Second citation: list first author followed by et al.

**More than seven authors**

**R** Miller, F. H., Choi, M. J., Angeli, L. L., Harland, A. A., Stamos, J. A., Thomas, S. T., . . . Rubin, L. H. (2009). Web site usability for the blind and low-vision user. *Technical Communication*, *57*, 323-335.

**C** (Miller et al., 2009)

**Article in a newspaper or popular magazine**

Newspaper and magazine articles include dates, rather than volume numbers. Include a URL if the article is available online. If the article is a press release or no author is given, list alphabetically under the title.

**R** Seabrook, J. (1994, June 6). My first flame. *The New Yorker*, 70-9.

**C** (Seabrook, 1994)

**Article with no author**

**R** Deception, missteps sparked a tragedy. (2003, June 8). *Boston Globe*. Retrieved from [http://www.boston.com/news/package/nightclub\_fire/Deception\_missteps\_sparked\_a\_tragedy+.shtml](http://www.boston.com/news/package/nightclub_fire/Deception_missteps_sparked_a_tragedy%2B.shtml)

**C** (“Deception,” 2003)

**Other Items**

**Thesis or dissertation (unpublished)**

**R** Blackmon, F. (2003). *Linear and non-linear opto-acoustic underwater communications* (Unpublished doctoral dissertation). University of Massachusetts, Boston, MA.

**C** (Blackmon, 2003)

**R** Sherman, D. (2013). *Medicinal properties of blue-green algae: A case study* (Unpublished master’s thesis). Stratton University, Springfield, NJ.

**C** (Sherman, 2013)

**Thesis or dissertation (published)**

**R** Wilson, P. L. (2011). *Pedagogical practices in the teaching of English language in secondary public schools in Parker County* (Doctoral dissertation). Retrieved from <http://drum.lib.umd.edu/bitstream/1903/11801/1/Wilson_umd_0117E_12354.pdf>

**C** (Wilson, 2011)

~ or ~

**R** Cooley, T. (2009). *Design, development, and implementation of a wireless local area network (WLAN): The Hartford Job Corps Academy case study* (Doctoral dissertation). Retrieved from ProQuest Dissertations and Theses database. (UMI No. 3344745)

**C** (Cooley, 2009)

**Conference paper** **(unpublished)**

**R** Loui, M. (2008). *Role-play scenarios for teaching responsible conduct of research*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Practical and Professional Ethics, San Antonio, Texas, February 21-24.

**C** (Loui, 2008)

**Conference paper (published)**

**R** Wilkinson, R. (1999). Sociology as a marketing feast. In M. Collis, L. Munro, & S. Russell (Eds.), *Sociology for the New Millennium*. Paper presented at The Australian Sociological Association, Monash University, Melbourne, 7-10 December (pp. 281-289). Churchill, VIC: Celts.

**C** (Wilkinson, 1999)

**Conference paper (published, Internet)**

**R** Balakrishnan, R. (2006, March 25-26). *Why aren’t we using 3d user interfaces, and will we ever?* Paper presented at the IEEE Symposium on 3D User Interfaces. doi:10.1109/VR.2006.148

**C** (Balakrishnan, 2006)

**Website**

**R** Linder, D. (2002). *The Triangle Shirtwaist Factory fire trial*. Retrieved from http:// [www.law.umk.edu/faculty/projects/ftrials/triangle/triangleaccount.html](http://www.law.umk.edu/faculty/projects/ftrials/triangle/triangleaccount.html)

**C** (Linder, 2002)

**Blog**

**R** Flower, R. (2015, June 1). How a simple formula for resolving problems and conflict can change your reality [Blog post]. Pick The Brain. Retrieved from <http://www.pickthebrain.com/blog/how-a-simple-formula-for-resolving-problems-and-conflict-can-change-your-reality/>

**C** (Flower, 2015)

**Email or text message**

Cite these in running text (“In an email to the author on March 7, 2019, . . .”), and do not include in a reference list.